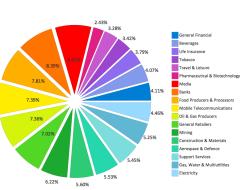


STATISTICAL BULLETIN 2018





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OUR MANDATE

The mandate of the Energy Regulation Board is to regulate the energy sector in line with the provisions of the Energy Regulation Act Cap 436 of the Laws of Zambia.

OUR VISION

A proactive, firm and fair energy regulator.

MISSION STATEMENT

"To regulate the energy sector, in order to ensure efficient provision of reliable and quality energy services and products."

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VISION

A proactive, firm and fair energy regulator

MISSION STATEMENT

"To regulate the energy sector, in order to ensure the efficient provision of reliable and quality energy services and products"



FOREWORD

I am pleased to present to you the 2018 edition of the Energy Regulation Board (ERB)'s annual statistical bulletin. This year's publication is the seventh edition since the inauguration in the year 2014.

The publication is in line with the ERB's mandate to regulate the energy sector in an efficient manner by providing updated energy statistics. The bulletin highlights statistics on licensing, pricing, electricity generation, petroleum consumption and other energy related statistics which are accompanied by graphs.

The information published in the statistical bulletin are of great significance to various stakeholders including the Government, investors, researchers, academicians, and regulators; and is useful for various purposes including policy formulation, planning, monitoring and implementation for sustainable national development and decision-making. The report is made available in various formats including print and electronic media and can be accessed from our website in pdf format.

I am grateful to all stakeholders that provided valuable contributions and data used in this edition, without which this publication would not have been possible. We look forward to your usual support and it is our hope that you and other users of information presented herein will find this publication useful to make informed decisions regarding the future of the energy sector in Zambia.

Furthermore, I would like to extend an invitation to all the readers and users of statistical information to send us comments and suggestions on the relevance of the information presented herein. Your feedback and suggestions will help us to improve this publication according to your information needs.

Langiwe H. Lungu (Ms) Executive Director March 2019

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ERB Energy Regulation Board

HFO Heavy Fuel Oil

INDENI INDENI Petroleum Refinery Company Limited

IPP Independent Power Producer

NFT Ndola Fuel Terminal

OMC Oil Marketing Company

SAPP Southern African Power Pool

SADC Southern African Development Community

TAZAMA Pipelines Limited

ZESCO ZESCO Limited

UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

Bbl Barrels of oil (159 litres)
GWh Giga-Watt hour (1,000 MWh)
K Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)

Km Kilometre kV Kilo Volt

kVA Kilo Volt Amperes (1,000 Volt Amps)

kW Kilo Watt kWh Kilo Watt Hour MW Mega Watt

MWh Mega Watt Hour (1,000 kWh)

MT Metric Tonne (in this document means a mass equivalent to 1,000 kg)

m³ Cubic Meters

US\$ United States of America dollar

Acknowledgement

We acknowledge the following organisations that provided data and information that has been used in the preparation of this bulletin:

- Copperbelt Energy Corporation Plc
- INDENI Petroleum Refinery Company Limited
- Lunsemfwa Hydropower Company Limited
- Maamba Collieries Limited
- Ndola Energy Company
- Oil Marketing Companies
- TAZAMA Pipelines Limited
- Itezhi –tezhi Power Corporation
- ZESCO Limited

Executive Summary

Highlights of key developments in the Energy Sector during the period January to December, 2018

The national installed capacity of electricity stood at 2,892.94 MW as at 31st December 2018 compared to 2,896.91 MW as at 31st December 2017. The decline was mainly due to the decommissioning of diesel power plants following the connection of the North – Western Province to the national grid. The installed capacity comprised 82.9 percent of hydro generation, 10.37 percent of coal, 3.8 percent of HFO, 2.89 percent of diesel, while the rest was solar.

With regards to generation sent out by utility, ZESCO generation from large hydro power plants increased from 11,344.2 GWh in 2017 to 12,457.7 GWh. Similarly, the mini and small hydro power plants generation sent out increased from 110.6 GWh in 2017 to 207.71 GWh in 2018. The generation from Independent Power Plants also increased to 3,519.44 GWh in 2018 from 3,006.26 GWh in 2017. Meanwhile, there was a reduction in the generation from ZESCO diesel power plants to 4.53 GWh from 8.79 GWh in 2017.

In the year 2018, a total number of 125 standard licenses were issued in both the petroleum and electricity sub-sectors compared to 114 issued in the same period in the year 2017. Additionally, 93 provisional licenses were issued in 2018 compared to 127 under the same period in 2017.

The Government imports of petroleum feedstock increased to 618,441 MT in 2018 from 519,437 MT in 2017. However, both importation of petrol and low sulphur gas oil declined in 2018. Petrol declined from 251,380 m 3 in 2017 to 184,971 m 3 . Similarly, low sulphur gas oil also declined from 387,637 m 3 to 361,746 m 3 .

Gas oil remained the most consumed petroleum product in the period under review at 2,686,959 litres per day followed by petrol at 1,194,627 litres per day. The consumption of other products namely, Heavy Fuel oil; Jet A-1; Kerosene and LPG was 396,191kgs per day; 93,411 litres per day; 52,847 litres per day; and 19,854 kgs per day, respectively. Total Zambia Limited and Puma Energy Plc continued to dominate the market for petroleum products in the country with a combined market share of 49.8 percent.

1.0 LICENSING STATISTICS

1.1 Electricity and Renewable Energy sub-sectors licensing

Sub- sector	Type of Licence	Standard	Provisional	Total
	Generation-combined off-grid	1	1	2
	Generation of Electricity for own use	1	0	1
	Transmission	0	1	1
Electricity	System Operator Licence – Operation for the	0	0	0
	Zambia Interconnected Power System Supply	0	1	1
	Manufacture, Supply , Installation and Maintenance	26	18	44
Total		28	21	49

Table 1: Electricity and renewable energy sub-sectors licensing

1.2 Petroleum sub-sector licensing

Sub- sector	Type of Licence	Standard	Provisional	Total
	Combined Licence to Distribute, Import and Export Petroleum Products	27	19	46
	Importation of Lubricants	9	14	23
Combined Licence to Distribute, Import and Export Petroleum Products (LPG)		3	2	5
Petroleum	Retail of Petroleum Products	5	3	8
	Retail of Petroleum Products – LPG	2	1	3
	Road Transportation of Petroleum Products	28	27	55
	Blending and Packaging of Lubricants	1	1	2
	Inclusion of Retail of Petroleum Products Sites	22	5	27
	Total	97	72	169

Table 2: Petroleum Sub-sector licensing

2.0 ELECTRICITY SUB-SECTOR STATISTICS

2.1 Installed Generation Capacity

Undowtaking	Chation	Machine	Installed
Undertaking	Station	Туре	Capacity (MW)
	Kafue Gorge	Hydro	990
ZESCO Limited	Kariba North	Hydro	720
	Kariba North extension	Hydro	360
	Victoria Falls	Hydro	108
	Lunzua River	Hydro	14.5
	Lusiwasi	Hydro	12
	Chishimba Falls	Hydro	6
	Musonda Falls	Hydro	10
	Shiwang'andu	Hydro	1
Itezhi-tezhi Power Corporation	Itezhi-tezhi	Hydro	120
Zengamina Limited	Ikelengi	Hydro	0.75
Lusemfwa Hydro Power Company	Mulunguish	Hydro	32
Luseiliwa Hydro Power Company	Lunsemfwa	Hydro	24
	Total Hydro		2,398.25
Maamba Collieries Limited	Maamba Power Plant	Coal	300
	Total Coal		300
	Bancroft	Diesel	20
Copperbelt Energy Generation Plants	Luano	Diesel	40
copperate Energy deneration Flants	Luanshya	Diesel	10
	Mufulira	Diesel	10
	Luangwa	Diesel	2.6
ZESCO Limited	Chanalanaha	Diagol	1.00
Generation Plants	Shang'ombo Total Diesel	Diesel	1.00
Ndola Energy Generation Plants		Hanny Fred Oil	83.60
radia Energy Ceneration Flants	Ndola	Heavy Fuel Oil	110
Rural Electrification Authority	Total HFO		110
Generation Plants	Samfya	Solar	0.06
Copperbelt Energy Corporation	Kitwe	Solar	1.00
Muhanya Solar Limited	Sinda Village	Solar	0.03
	Total Solar		1.09
	Grand Total		2,892.94

Table 3: Installed Generation Capacity

2.1.1 National Installed Electricity Generation Capacity by Technology

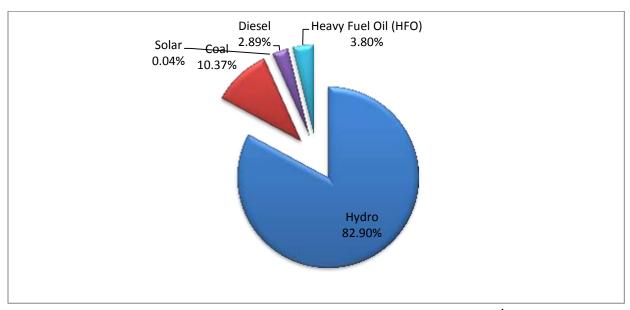


Figure 1: National installed electricity generation capacity by technology as at 31st December 2018

3.2 Generation Sent Out

3.2.1 ZESCO's Generation from Large Hydro Power Plants

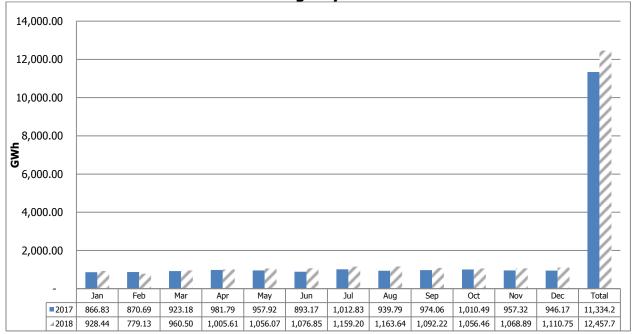


Figure 2: Electricity Generation from ZESCO's large hydro power plants 2017 and 2018¹

¹ ZESCO's large hydro power plants refer to Kafue Gorge; KNBC, KNBE and Victoria Falls generation power plants.

3.2.2 ZESCO's generation from small and mini hydro power plants

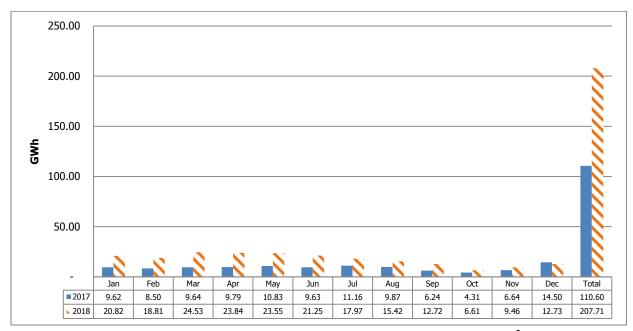


Figure3: Generation sent out from ZESCO's small and mini hydro power plants, 2017 and 2018²

3.2.3 ZESCO's generation from diesel power plants

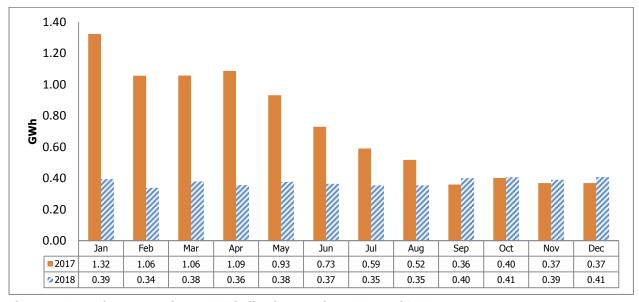


Figure 4: Generation sent out from ZESCO's diesel power plants 2017 and 2018

 $^{^2}$ Zesco small and mini hydro power plants used here to refer to Lusiwasi; Chishimba falls; Musonda falls; Lunzua; and Shiwan'gandu.

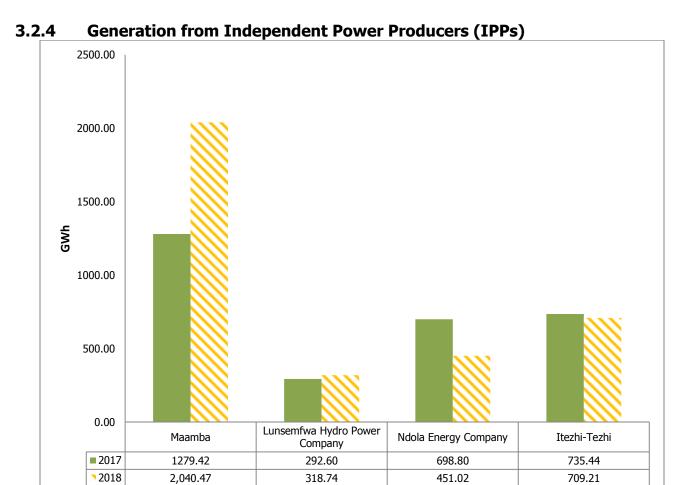


Figure 5: Trends in Electricity generation sent out by IPPs, 2017 and 2018.

3.3 Planned Electricity Generation Projects

Project Name	Туре	Owner	Capacity (MW)	Expected Completion Date
Kafue Gorge Lower Hydro Power Project	Hydro	ZESCO	750	April, 2020
Chishimba Falls	Hydro	ZESCO	15	TBA
Batoka Hydro Power Project	Hydro	ZESCO	1,200	TBA
Luapula River	Hydro	ZESCO	1,200	TBA
Maamba coal fired power plant II	Thermal	Maamba Collieries Limited	300	TBA
Kabompo Gorge	Hydro	CEC	34	TBA
Luisiwasi Lower	Hydro	ZESCO	15	TBA
Luisiwasi Lower	Hydro	ZESCO	86	TBA
Mkushi	Hydro	Lunsemfwa	65	TBA
MASEN	Wind/Solar	ZESCO/MASEN	200	ТВА

Table 4: Expected electricity generation projects, as at 31st December, 2018

3.4 ZESCO Electricity Exports and Import

	2017		2	018
Month	Exports (GWh)	Imports (GWh)	Exports (GWh)	Imports (GWh)
January	64.4	114.64	92.55	61.67
February	67.96	65.22	63.67	55.97
March	91.11	56.29	77.61	22.13
April	111.05	41.44	130.58	0.86
May	122.03	58.1	97.22	1.01
June	97.56	58.82	93.39	1.35
July	89.23	60.37	143.73	0.64
August	76.91	57.65	128.87	1.23
September	83.65	63.19	124.09	1.86
October	85.73	64.4	104.73	2.84
November	87.07	58.8	83.23	1.04
December	86.22	54.02	85.81	1.63
Total	1,062.92	752.94	1,225.48	152.23

Table 5: ZESCO's imports and exports, 2017 and 2018

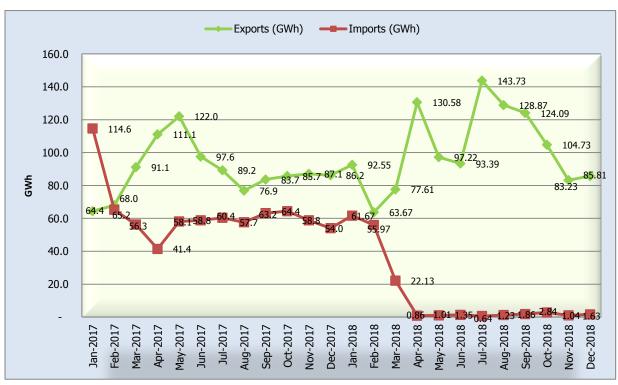


Figure 6: ZESCO electricity power imports and exports, January 2017 to December 2018

3.5 Electricity Consumption by Economic Sector

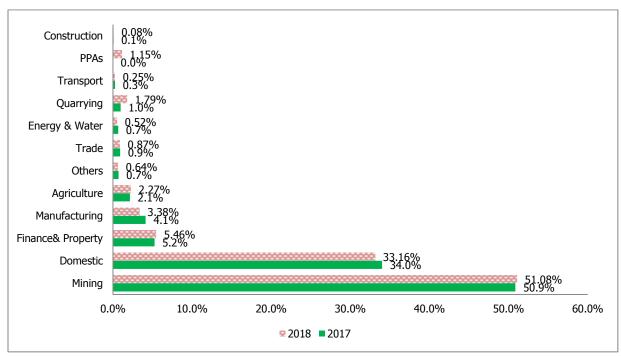


Figure 7: Electricity consumption by economic sub-sector, 2017 and 2018.

Sector/Period	2017 (GWh)	2017 (%)	2018 (GWh)	2018 (%)
Mining	6,202.00	50.90%	6,681.88	51.08%
Domestic	4,146.85	34.00%	4,336.92	33.16%
Finance& Property	640.04	5.20%	713.87	5.46%
Manufacturing	503.39	4.10%	442.15	3.38%
Agriculture	261.49	2.10%	297.03	2.27%
Others	87.29	0.70%	84.08	0.64%
Trade	110.21	0.90%	113.85	0.87%
Energy & Water	80.88	0.70%	68.54	0.52%
Quarrying	118.15	1.00%	147.61	1.79%
Transport	31.95	0.30%	32.47	0.25%
PPAs	-	-	151.00	1.15%
Construction	9.62	0.10%	10.83	0.08%
Total	12,191.86	100.00%	13,080.23	100.00%

Table 6: Electricity consumption by economic sub-sector, 2017 and 2018

3.6 Customer Base by Utility

	ZESCO		P	IWEC
Sector	Total	Percentage (%)	Total	Percentage (%)
Residential	867,047	90.5%	2,840	87.4%
Maximum Demand	10,042	1.0%	N/A	N/A
Commercial	69,282	7.2%	81	2.5%
Agriculture	1,105	0.1%	N/A	N/A
Social	10,286	1.1%	N/A	N/A
Unmetered Customers	N/A	N/A	327	10.1%
Total	957,762	100.0%	3,248	100.0%

Table 7: Customer base by utility as at 31st December, 2018

3.7 Domestic Electricity tariffs

3.7.1 Domestic Electricity tariffs

CUSTOMER CATEGORY	TARIFF COMPONENTS	TARIFF				
1. METERED RESIDENTIAL (Prepaid) (capacity 15 kVA)						
R1 -Consumption up-to 200 kWh in a month	Energy charge/kWh)	0.15				
R2 - Consumption above 200 kWh in a month	Energy charge/kWh)	0.89				
	Fixed Monthly Charge	18.23				
2.COMMERCIAL TARIFFS (capacity 15kg	(VA)					
Commercial	Energy charge/kWh)	0.54				
	Fixed Monthly Charge	96.41				
3.SOCIAL SERVICES						
Schools, Hospital, Orphanages, churches, water pumping & street lighting	Energy charge K/kWh	0.49				
-	Fixed Monthly Charge	83.84				
4.MAXIMUM DEMAND TARIFFS						
MD1- Capacity between 16 - 300 kVA	MD Charge (K/kVA/Month)	24.45				
	Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.35				
	Fixed Monthly Charge (K/Month)	239.44				
	Off Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	12.22				
	Off Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.26				
	Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	30.56				
	Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.44				
MD2- Capacity 301 to 2,000 kVA	MD Charge (K/kVA/Month)	45.73				
	Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.30				
	Fixed Monthly Charge (K/Month)	478.84				
	Off Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	22.87				

CUSTOMER CATEGORY	TARIFF COMPONENTS	TARIFF
	Off Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.23
	Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	57.17
	Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.37
MD3- Capacity 2,001 to 7,500kVA	MD Charge (K/kVA/Month)	73.06
, , , ,	Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.25
	Fixed Monthly Charge (K/Month)	1,014.55
	Off Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	36.52
	Off Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.18
	Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	91.33
	Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.30
MD4-Capacity above 7500kVA	MD Charge (K/kVA/Month)	73.47
, ,	Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.21
	Fixed Monthly Charge (K/Month)	2,029.13
	Off Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	36.73
	Off Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.16
	Peak MD Charge (K/KVA/Month)	91.84
	Peak Energy Charge (K/kWh)	0.25
NOTE; The above tariffs are: -		
(a) Exclusive of 3% Government excise du	tv	

⁽a) Exclusive of 3% Government excise duty

Table 8: ERB approved electricity tariffs as at 31st December 2018

CUSTOMER CATEGORY	2018 TARIFF					
Residential Customers Tariffs						
R1 - Consumption up-to 200 kWh in a month	0.35					
R2 - Consumption above 200 kWh in a month	0.89					
Fixed Monthly Charge	18.23					
Commercial Customers (15kVA)						
Energy Charge	0.71					
Capacity Charge	45.72					
Fixed Monthly Charge	131.25					
Social Services						
Energy Charge	0.71					
Capacity Charge	131.25					

Table 9: NWEC 2018 tariff schedule

⁽b) Exclusive of 16% Value Added Tax (VAT)

3.0 PETROLEUM SUB-SECTOR STATISTICS

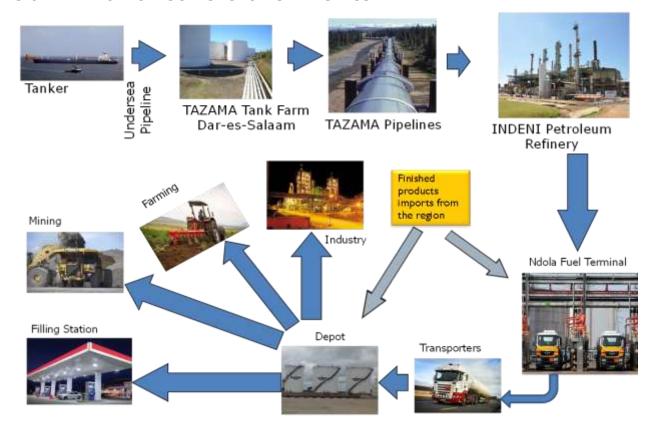


Figure 8: Players in the fuel supply chain

3.1 Retail Service Stations Provincial Distribution

COMPANY	CENTRAL	COPPERBELT	EASTERN	LUAPULA	LUSAKA	MUCHINGA	NORTHERN	NORTH-WESTERN	SOUTHERN	WESTERN	Grand Total
ALPHA	3				1	1					5
CHEEKA INVESTMENTS								1			1
COLLUM LUNM TIAN LIMITED					1						1
ECO PETROLEUM LTD		4		1		1	1				7
ENDRONE PETROLEUM					1			1	1	. 1	4
ENGEN PETROLEUM	1	7	1		20		2		3	3	34
ENIGMA PETROLEUM LIMITED	1										1
KESS						1					1
KOBIL	2	6	4		10				5	1	28
LAKE PETROLEUM LTD	3	10			3			1			17
LBM INVESTMENT LIMITED		1		1		1	2				5
LUAPULA OILS				1							1
LUSHOMO	1										1
MOUNT MERU	3	6	2	1	17	1		1	. 3	8	34
NGUCHA ENERGY CORPORATION				2	4			1			7
OASIS OIL LTD			4								4
OILBAY	1										1
ORYX OIL ZAMBIA LTD		6	2	1	2				2	!	13
PETRODA ZAMBIA LTD		6			12			1			19
PETROLINK								1			1
PUMA ENERGY	3	14	5	1	20	1	1	. 2	6	3	56
QUALITY PETROLEUM					1						1
RAVASIA					1						1
REFUEL PETROLEUM LIMITED										2	2
SAMFUEL LIMITED	2	7									9
SGC		12	2		7	1	1	. 1	. 2		26
SPECTRA OIL CORPORATION					3						3
STAR OIL COMPANY LTD		1									1
SUBAN PETROLEUM (Z) LTD		3			2					1	6
TOTAL ZAMBIA LIMITED	7	16	1	1	22	2	1	. 2	. 3	1	56
TRIBUTE INVESTMENTS LIMITED								2			2
U-FUEL	1										1
WWW INVESTMENTS	1										1
ZACKS HARDWARE					1	1					2
ZAF CUSA	1										1
ZHONG KUANG SERVICES		1									1
Grand Total	30	100	21	9	128	10	8	14	25	9	354

Table 10: Retail service stations by provincial distribution, as at 31st December, 2018

3.2 Petroleum uplifts by Oil Marketing Companies

Petrol		2018	2017		
Month/ Product	Quantity (m³)	Average No Trucks/Day	Quantity (m³)	Average No Trucks/Day	
January	37,919	35	24,082	22	
February	31,130	32	29,188	30	
March	35,482	33	35,182	32	
April	36,101	34	30,650	29	
May	40,355	37	40,066	37	
June	37,842	36	34,019	32	
July	35,624	33	37,257	34	
August	42,119	39	40,062	37	
September	36,206	34	39,687	38	
October	38,085	35	35,067	32	
November	37,137	35	38,559	37	
December	38,037	35	40,514	37	
Grand Total	446,036	35	424,332	33	

Table 11: Actual quantities of Petrol uplifted at Government fuel depots, 2017 and 2018

Month/ Product	Die	esel 2018	Diesel 2017			
	Quantity (M³)	Average No Trucks/Day	Quantity (M³)	Average No Trucks/Day		
January	61,660	57	38,182	35		
February	47,687	49	42,589	43		
March	51,279	47	46,274	43		
April	58,092	55	48,703	46		
May	66,802	62	62,013	57		
June	66,282	63	60,297	57		
July	69,873	64	63,345	58		
August	91,823	85	68,329	63		
September	88,108	84	71,471	68		
October	90,038	83	66,327	61		
November	78,208	74	66,248	63		
December	71,747	66	62,120	57		
Grand Total	841,599	66	695,898	54		

Table 12: Actual quantities of Diesel uplifted at Government fuel depots, 2017 and 2018

3.3 Government importation of petroleum feedstock

No.	Cargo Name	e Month	Tonnage (MT)					
	2017							
1	MT. Desh Mahima II	April 2017	105,506					
2	MT. Desh Garima	May 2017	104,802					
3	MT. Desh Mahima III	Jul 2017	105,000					
4	MT. Desh Garima II	September 2017	102,129					
5	MT. Desh Garima III	December 2017	102,000					
	Total		519,437					
		2018						
1	MT. Desh Mahima IV	January 2018	103,701					
2	MT. Desh Mahima V	March 2018	104,126					
3	MT. Desh Samman	May 2018	104,100					
4	MT. Desh Suraksha	July 2018	103,216					
5	MT. Desh Mahima VI	September 2018	102,610					
6	MT. Desh Samman II	November 2018	100,689					
	Total		618,441					

Table 13: Petroleum feedstock imports, 2017 and 2018

3.4 Government importation of petrol and low sulphur gas oil

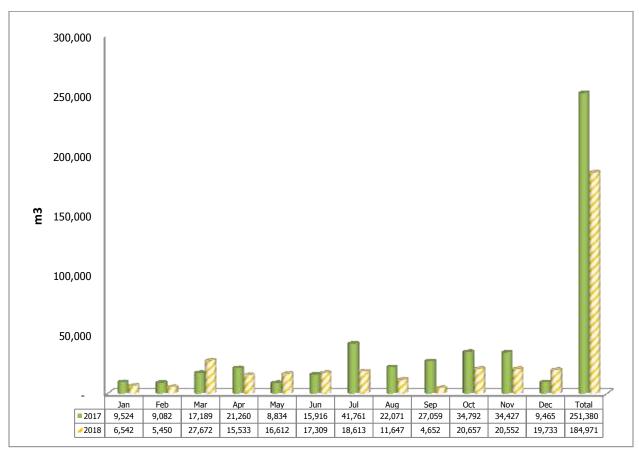


Figure 9: Government importation of petrol, 2017 and 2018

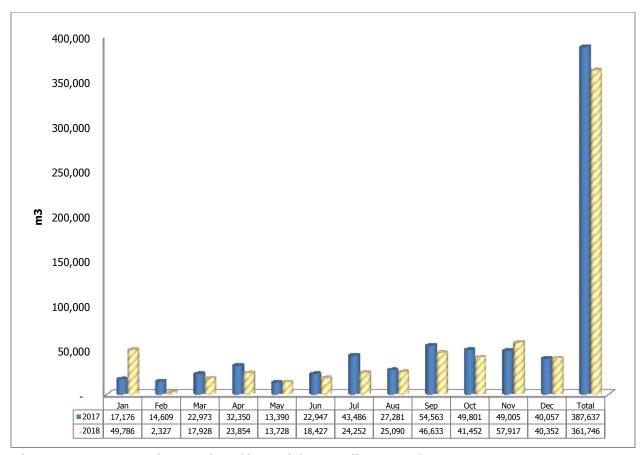


Figure 10: Government importation of low Sulphur gasoil, 2017 and 2018.

3.5 INDENI Refinery production of petroleum products

Month/Products	Diesel	Unleaded Petrol	Kerosene	Jet A-1	LPG	Commercial Butane	HFO			
		MT								
Jan	27,952.00	12,809.00	3,379.00	-	168.00	887.00	10,094.00			
Feb	24,951.00	9,344.00	1,684.00	1,243.00	447.00	401.00	8,874.00			
Mar	27,022.00	12,556.00	1,578.00	2,492.00	553.00	411.00	8,848.00			
Apr	23,430.00	9,608.00	1,572.00	1,436.00	411.00	374.00	9,724.00			
May	29,062.00	12,814.00	886.00	1,061.00	727.00	256.00	11,334.00			
Jun	25,485.00	15,140.00	1,973.00	1,503.00	736.00	496.00	13,278.00			
Jul	26,754.00	16,415.00	2,133.00	2,293.00	496.00	750.00	13,065.00			
Aug	23,292.00	14,610.00	1,893.00	(6.00)	895.00	(28.00)	13,157.00			
Sep	24,340.00	14,780.00	2,130.00	922.00	419.00	325.00	12,483.00			
Oct	11,462.00	4,629.00	309.00	17.00	44.00	56.00	4,358.00			
Nov	4,089.00	1,344.00	(99.00)	(3.00)	94.00	(263.00)	1,857.00			
Dec	26,453.00	11,684.00	3,100.00	(10.00)	398.00	(26.00)	11,679.00			
Grand Total	274,292.00	135,733.00	20,538.00	10,948.00	5,388.00	3,639.00	118,751.00			

Table 14: Refinery monthly production trend in 2018³

 $^{^{\}rm 3}$ A negative figure indicates quantities of a product that was upgraded into another product.

Month/Product	PETROL	DIESEL	KEROSENE	JET A1	BUTANE/LPG	BITUMEN	HFO			
	МТ									
Jan	6,921.00	12,049.00	1,049.00	-	350	0	6,615.00			
Feb	10,809.00	18,814.00	564	386	812	0	13,682.00			
Mar	11,244.00	18,026.00	1,487.00	-	664	0	13,961.00			
Apr	13,548.00	21,430.00	1,540.00	-	1,024	0	16,379.00			
May	11,358.00	17,402.00	2,545.00	-	625	0	17,994.00			
Jun	11,401.00	23,666.00	1293	-	956	0	16,204.00			
Jul	11,166.00	19,394.00	1,284.00	-	601	0	19,246.00			
Aug	12,626.00	24,074.00	3,740.00	-	904	0	21,246.00			
Sep	9,354.00	18,438.00	1,090.00	-	630	0	13,588.00			
Oct	1,764.00	1,793.00	699	-	150	0	8,271.00			
Nov	11541	18,770.00	1133	-	917	0	18,806.00			
Dec	11,859.00	22,816.00	1,706.00		1,135	0	10,239.00			
Grand Total	123,591.00	216,672.00	18,130.00	386	8,768.00	0	176,231.00			

Table 15: Refinery monthly production trend in 2017⁴

3.6 **National Consumption of Petroleum Products**

	Domestic	•		Industrial		Low Sulphur Gas		
Month/Product	Kerosene	Gas Oil	Heavy Fuel Oil	Kerosene	Jet A-1	Oil	LPG	Unleaded Petro
Jan-2018	1,789,450.81	54,174,337.19	15,667,524.92	55,000.00	2,637,972.00	20,768,219.73	397,138.53	34,683,288.22
Feb-2018	1,349,493.66	47,724,193.95	16,219,973.94	76,502.00	1,965,133.00	17,933,518.89	567,356.96	32,339,551.54
Mar-2018	1,236,283.74	50,712,956.75	15,405,803.42	55,000.00	2,784,184.00	22,516,029.62	525,367.57	36,142,807.60
Apr-2018	1,456,226.43	56,965,160.45	3,306,086.97	55,000.00	3,300,512.00	20,363,117.57	671,345.64	34,952,444.01
May-2018	1,713,528.96	62,695,183.19	4,929,286.74	107,621.00	3,637,423.00	22,662,623.89	718,292.49	37,684,455.28
Jun-2018	1,619,130.63	64,862,244.69	2,808,906.00	42,888.00	3,051,749.00	21,568,771.18	857,699.12	37,314,221.22
Jul-2018	1,426,665.26	64,337,734.67	3,288,233.96	43,490.00	2,071,485.00	23,764,501.07	638,018.55	37,815,276.43
Aug-2018	1,944,556.27	67,249,334.54	37,722,716.79	36,000.00	3,761,637.00	24,152,613.22	647,815.10	38,925,088.79
Sep-2018	1,826,162.79	64,100,848.90	13,871,677.72	107,111.00	3,038,409.00	23,106,618.84	575,631.21	37,240,470.09
Oct-2018	1,481,791.43	63,101,349.28	6,866,336.86	177,835.00	3,127,912.00	25,222,079.93	527,656.96	37,562,788.70
Nov-2018	1,346,026.61	75,194,930.04	13,926,296.81	5,000.00	2,010,518.00	8,352,447.02	430,930.13	35,186,816.00
Dec-2018	1,302,503.03	58,685,605.97	10,597,118.73	36,000.00	2,708,195.00	20,525,732.54	448,945.62	36,191,524.41
Grand Total	18,491,819.62	729,803,879.62	144,609,962.87	797,447.00	34,095,129.00	250,936,273.50	7,006,197.87	436,038,732.29

Table 16: Total national consumption of petroleum products as at 31st December, 2018⁵

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A negative figure indicates quantities of a product that was upgraded into another product.
 All products are in litres except for LPG and HFO which are in kgs.

Month/Product	Domestic Kerosene	Gas Oil	Heavy Fuel Oil	Industrial Kerosene	Jet A-1	Low Sulphur Gas Oil	LPG	Unleaded Petrol
Jan-2017	997,276.29	46,112,431.41	5,660,637.64	89,949.00	2,423,818.00	20,521,310.55	495,685.27	34,169,650.53
Feb-2017	1,126,920.02	43,594,157.62	8,149,469.36	113,000.00	2,264,885.00	17,878,072.16	331,463.16	31,209,592.20
Mar-2017	1,343,386.74	46,732,573.76	9,102,244.43	101,197.00	2,327,304.00	19,942,423.68	378,099.76	35,214,245.32
Apr-2017	1,376,898.54	48,241,879.44	12,055,577.90	125,000.00	2,675,283.00	21,909,049.51	371,950.78	33,442,619.69
May-2017	1,726,067.90	60,625,268.32	14,525,690.05	121,869.00	2,951,903.00	21,236,089.49	376,861.07	36,904,097.09
Jun-2017	1,728,442.10	58,516,699.74	15,308,042.76	96,874.00	2,614,064.00	24,862,341.49	352,698.70	36,422,371.09
Jul-2017	1,581,539.74	64,051,250.61	14,834,996.52	121,976.00	3,115,165.00	19,803,809.52	354,078.91	36,308,603.97
Aug-2017	2,267,137.37	72,769,002.49	21,368,345.97	127,703.00	3,127,298.00	16,456,654.65	404,362.31	39,086,192.90
Sep-2017	2,104,933.48	67,695,821.29	16,298,371.02	204,705.00	2,949,932.00	19,980,597.95	411,946.87	36,977,812.00
Oct-2017	1,713,209.41	69,285,550.97	13,725,818.73	324,250.00	2,700,166.00	22,011,830.48	330,226.39	38,765,096.97
Nov-2017	1,530,171.73	65,173,187.14	15,777,771.71	234,911.00	2,393,433.00	20,081,190.00	503,788.65	37,387,120.85
Dec-2017	1,236,498.27	59,476,519.42	14,959,400.97	35,848.00	3,248,889.89	18,857,882.57	407,878.47	38,699,443.53
Grand Total	18,732,481.59	702,274,342.20	161,766,367.10	1,697,282.00	32,792,140.89	243,541,252.00	4,719,040.34	434,586,846.10

Table 17: Total national consumption of petroleum products as at 31st December, 2017⁶

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⁶ All products are in litres except for LPG and HFO which are in kgs.

3.7 Market share for white petroleum products

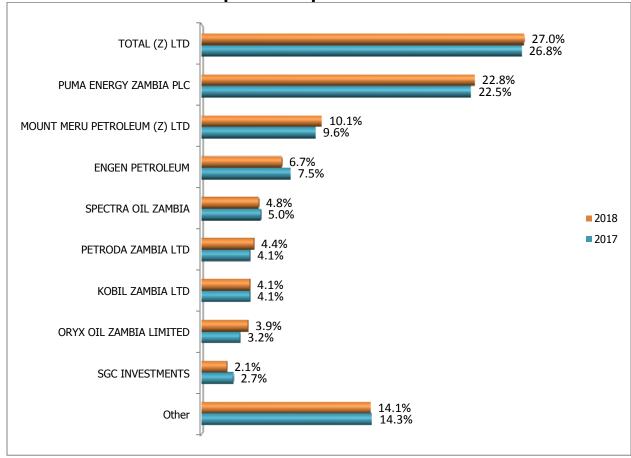


Figure 11: OMC market share for white petroleum products⁷ as at 31st December, 2018

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 $^{^{7}}$ Used here to refer to Gas oil (including Low sulphur gas oil), Unleaded petrol and kerosene

3.8 OMCs market share for Jet A-1

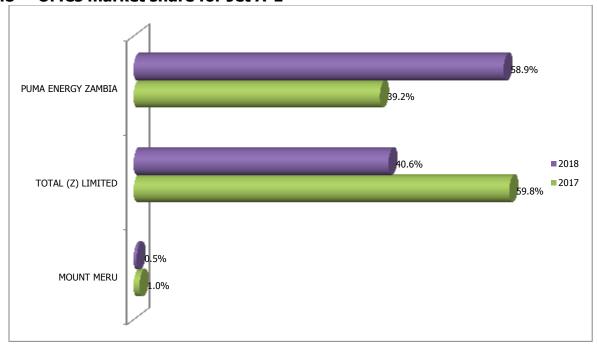


Figure 12: OMC market share for Jet A-1 as at 31st December, 2018

4.9 National Fuel Pump Price and Regional Comparison

4.9.1 National fuel pump price

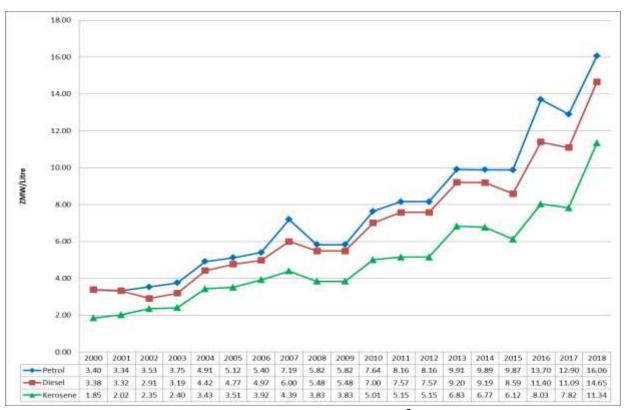


Figure 13: National year-end fuel pump prices trend, 2000 to 2018⁸

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⁸ Prices for the period 2000 to 2012 were rebased.

4.9.2 Regional Comparison of prices for Petrol and Diesel

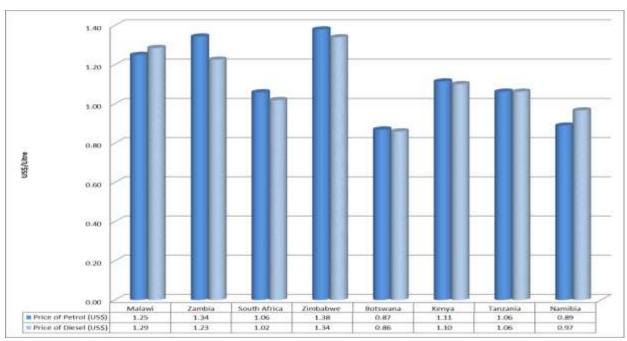


Figure 14: Regional prices of petrol and diesel as at 31st December, 2018.